Section: 4000 - Community Relations

School Safety and Security Services Program

Student safety is a priority in University Place School District. To serve this end, the district may employ safety and security staff at individual school sites and/or at the district level.

"Safety and security staff" means a school resource officer, a school security officer, a campus security officer, and any other commissioned or noncommissioned employee or contractor, whose primary job duty is to provide safety or security services for a public school. Staff members who provide general supervision for students as all or part of their job responsibilities are not considered safety and security staff.

"School resource officer" (SRO) means a commissioned law enforcement officer in the state of Washington with sworn authority to make arrests, deployed in community-oriented policing, and assigned by the employing police department or sheriff's office to work in schools to build positive relationships with students and address crime and disorder problems, gangs, and drug activities affecting or occurring in or around K–12 schools. School resource officers should focus on keeping students out of the criminal justice system when possible and should not be used to attempt to impose criminal sanctions in matters that are more appropriately handled within the educational system.

Purpose

The purpose of the University Place School District safety and security services program is to improve school safety and the educational climate at the school. The safety and security staff shall be integrated into the school community through participation in faculty and student meetings and assemblies as appropriate. They shall support a positive school climate by developing positive relationships with students, parents, and staff, and by helping to promote a safe, inclusive, and positive learning environment. Safety and security staff will also support the school-based threat assessment process, as needed.

Limitations

The primary responsibility for maintaining proper order and conduct in the schools resides with school principals or their designee, with the support of other school staff including safety and security staff employed by the district. Principals or their designee maintain order and handle all student discipline matters consistent with Student Discipline Policy and Procedure 3241. A school resource officer (see definition above) is prohibited from assigning disciplinary consequences to students and will not participate in decision-making related to school discipline situations that are the responsibility of school administrators.

Requests for Intervention

Teachers and school administrators may ask safety and security staff to intervene if a student's presence poses an immediate and continuing danger to others or an immediate and continuing threat of material and substantial disruption of the educational process or in other emergency circumstances consistent with 3432 – Emergencies. Safety and security staff do not need to be asked before intervening in emergencies.

Sharing Information about School Safety and Security Staff

At the beginning of each school year, each school principal, or designee, will share information with students, and families about the role and responsibilities of safety and security staff that are pertinent to that school.

Law Enforcement Activity and Immigration Enforcement

As a general rule, law enforcement activity should take place at a location other than school premises. However, there are circumstances where law enforcement intervention/activity at school premises is warranted and may be conducted by an SRO or other commissioned officer. These law enforcement activities may include interviews and interrogations; search of a student's person, possessions, or locker; citations, filing of delinquency petitions, referrals to a probation officer, actual arrests, and other referrals to the juvenile justice system, consistent with district policy and state law regarding a juvenile's access to an attorney when contacted by law enforcement.

SRO duties will not extend to immigration enforcement and the SRO will not inquire into or collect information about an individual's immigration or citizenship status, or place of birth. Neither will the SRO provide information pursuant to notification requests from federal immigration authorities for the purposes of civil immigration enforcement, except as required by law, consistent with district policy.

Annual Review and Adoption of Agreements with Law Enforcement Agencies or Security Guard Companies

If a law enforcement agency or security guard company supplies safety and security staff to work on school property when students are expected to be present, the district must annually review and adopt an agreement with the law enforcement agency or security guard company. The agreement must:

- A. Include a clear statement regarding safety and security staff duties and responsibilities related to student behavior and discipline that: limits a school resource officer's involvement in formal school discipline situations that are the responsibility of school administrators; recognizes that a trained safety and security staff knows when to informally interact with students to reinforce school rules and when to enforce the law; clarifies the circumstances under which teachers and school administrators may ask safety and security staff to intervene with a student; explains how safety and security staff will be engaged in creating a positive school climate and positive relationships with students; and describes the process for families to file complaints with the school and, when applicable, the local law enforcement agency or the company that provides the safety and security staff on contract related to safety and security staff and a process for investigating and responding to complaints;
- B. Include a jointly determined hiring and placement process and a performance evaluation process; and
- C. Either confirm that the safety and security staff have completed training series documentation provided by the educational service district or describe the plan for safety and security staff to complete the training series required by law.

The agreement review and adoption process must involve parents, students, and community members.

The superintendent or designee may develop additional procedures to implement this policy.

Cross References: 2145 - Suicide Prevention

2161 - Special Education and Related Services for Eligible Students

2162 - Education of Students With Disabilities Under Section 504 of the

Rehabilitation Act of 1973

3225 - School-Based Threat Assessment

3432 - Emergencies

3241 - Student Discipline

3246 - Restraint, Isolation and Other Uses of Reasonable Force 4210 - Regulation of Dangerous Weapons on School Premises

Legal References: RCW 10.93.160 Immigration and citizenship status – Law enforcement

agency restrictions

RCW 26.44.030 Reports--Duty and authority to make--Duty of receiving agency--Duty to notify--Case planning and consultation--Penalty for unauthorized exchange of information--Filing dependency petitions--Investigations--Interviews of children--Records--Risk assessment process

RCW 26.44.050 Abuse or neglect of child — Duty of law enforcement agency or department of children, youth, and families — Taking child into custody without court order, when

RCW 26.44.110 Information about rights — Custody without court order — Written statement required — Contents

RCW 26.44.115 Child taken into custody under court order — Information to parents

RCW 28A.300.640School-based threat assessment program – Model policy and procedure

RCW 28A.300.645 Monitoring and data collection--Comprehensive safe school plans, student distress, and school-based threat assessment programs

RCW 28A.320.124 School resource officer programs

SHB 1140, Chapter 328, Laws of 2021 Law Enforcement Contact with

Juveniles – Access to Attorney

20 U.S.C. 1232g; 34 CFR Part 99 Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act

Management Resources: 2020 -May Issue

Adoption Date: 4/12/23 Classification: **Essential**

Revised Dates